

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

1. IDENTIFICATION:

Product Code : 930050,98334

Company Name : ADVENT CHEMBIO PRIVATE LIMITED

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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION:**Hazard classification****Health hazards**

Eye irritation : Category 2

Reproductive toxicity : Category 1 B

Labels elements :

Hazard symbol : 

Signal word : Danger

Hazard statement : Causes serious eye irritation.
May damage the unborn child.

Precautionary statement

Prevention : Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Keep away from heat/ sparks/ open flames/ hot surfaces. No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed. Ground/ bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting/ equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Response : IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

Storage : Store in a dry & well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.



MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

- Disposal** : Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.
- Other hazards which do not result in GHS classification** : Static accumulating flammable liquid can become electrostatically charged even in bonded and grounded equipment. Sparks may ignite liquid and vapor. May cause flash fire or explosion.

3. COMPOSITION/ INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS:

Ingredient	CAS Number	Percent	Hazardous
2-Pyrrolidinone	616-45-5	NLT 99.0%	Yes

4. FIRST AID MEASURES:

- General information** : Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
- Ingestion** : Call a physician or poison control center immediately. Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Move to fresh air. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. If breathing stops, provide artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.
- Inhalation** : Get medical attention if symptoms persist.
- Skin contact** : Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Get medical attention.
- Eye contact** : Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention.
- Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed** : The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling.
- Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed** : No data available.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES:

- General information** : No data available.

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media** : Water Foam Carbon dioxide (CO2) Dry powder.

- Unsuitable extinguishing media** : For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

- Specific hazards arising from the chemical** : Vapors may cause a flash fire or ignite explosively. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. Prevent buildup of vapors or gases to explosive concentrations. Vapor from the solvent may accumulate in container headspace resulting in flammability hazard. Heat may cause the containers to explode.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

- Special firefighting procedures** : Carbon oxides Sulphur oxides Hydrogen chloride gas Combustible. Development of hazardous combustion gases or vapours possible in the event of fire.



MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES:

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Advice for non-emergency personnel: Avoid inhalation of dusts. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up : Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Stop leak if possible without any risk. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal.

Notification Procedures : Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE:

Precautions for safe handling : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/ face protection. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities : Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Keep container tightly closed in a dry, well-ventilated place. Ground container and transfer equipment to eliminate static electric sparks.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS PERSONAL PROTECTION:

Appropriate engineering controls : No data available

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information : Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

Eye/face protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Hand protection : Chemical resistant gloves.

Other : Wear suitable protective clothing.

Respiratory protection : In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge.

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

Hygiene measures : Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES:

Appearance : Clear colourless liquid.

Odor : No data available.

Solubility : No data available.

Formula : C₄H₇NO

Molecular Weight : 85.11 g/mol

Density : 1.12 g/mL at 25 °C - lit.

pH : 9 - 11 at 100 g/l at 20 °C

% Volatiles by volume @ 21C (70F) : No data available.

Boiling Point : 245 °C - lit.

Melting Point : 23 - 25 °C - lit.

Flash Point : 113 °C - closed cup

Vapor Density (Air=1) : No data available.

Vapor Pressure (mm Hg) : No data available.

Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1) : No data available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY:

Reactivity : Forms explosive mixtures with air on intense heating. A range from approx. 15 Kelvin below the flash point is to be rated as critical. The following applies in general to flammable organic substances and mixtures: in correspondingly fine distribution, when whirled up a dust explosion potential may generally be assumed.

Chemical stability : Material is stable under ambient conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions : Violent reactions possible with: Strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Avoid moisture, Strong heating.

Incompatible materials : No data available.

Hazardous decomposition products : In the event of fire: see section 5

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION:

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

Oral Product	: LD50 Oral - Rat - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 401)
Dermal Product	: LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - male and female - > 2.000 mg/kg (OECD Test Guideline 402)
Inhalation Product	: LD50 Intraperitoneal - Rat - 160 mg/kg LC0 Inhalation - Rat - male and female - 8 h – 0.061 mg/l - vapor (OECD Test Guideline 403) Remarks: (highest concentration to be prepared)
Repeated dose toxicity Product	: No data available.
Skin corrosion/irritation Product	: Skin - Rabbit Result: No skin irritation - 4 h (OECD Test Guideline 404)
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Product	: Eyes - Rabbit Result: irritating (OECD Test Guideline 405)
Respiratory or skin sensitization Product	: Local lymph node assay (LLNA) – Mouse Result: negative (OECD Test Guideline 429) Remarks: (in analogy to similar products) The value is given in analogy to the following substances: 1-ethylpyrrolidin-2-one
Carcinogenicity Product	: No data available
IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans	: No data available
US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens	: No data available
US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)	: No data available.
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Test Type: Mutagenicity (mammal cell test): chromosome aberration. Test system: Human lymphocytes Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 473 Result: negative Test Type: Ames test Test system: Salmonella typhimurium Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Result: negative Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

Result: negative
Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity Product : No data available.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure Product : No data available.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Product : No data available.
Aspiration hazard Product : No data available.
Other effects : No data available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION:**Ecotoxicity****Acute hazards to the aquatic environment**

Fish Product : static test LC50 - Danio rerio (zebra fish) - 4.600 - 10.000 mg/l - 96 h (OECD Test Guideline 203)

Aquatic invertebrates Product : static test EC50 - Daphnia magna (Water flea) - > 500 mg/l - 48 h

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment

Fish Product : No data available.

Aquatic invertebrates Product : No data available.

Toxicity to Aquatic Plants Product: : static test ErC50 - Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae) - > 500 mg/l - 48 h (DIN 38412)

Persistence and degradability

Biodegradation Product : aerobic - Exposure time 30 d
: Result: ca.98 % - Readily eliminated from water (OECD Test Guideline 302B)

BOD/COD ratio Product : No data available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Bioconcentration factor (BCF) Product : No data available.

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow) Product : No data available.

Mobility in soil : No data available.



MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

PRODUCT NAME: 2-PYRROLIDINONE

CAS Number: 616-45-5

Other adverse effects : The product components are not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION:

Disposal instructions : Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local laws. Disposal recommendations are based on uncontaminated material.

Contaminated packaging : Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION:

	UN No.	UN proper shipping name	Hazard Class(es)	Packaging group	Environmental hazards
ADR/RID	NA	2-Pyrrolidinone	NA	Not dangerous goods	NA
IMDG	NA	2-Pyrrolidinone	NA	Not dangerous goods	NA
IATA	NA	2-Pyrrolidinone	NA	Not dangerous goods	NA

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION:

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

No Data Available.

MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version Number:- 02

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CAS Number: 616-45-5

16. OTHER INFORMATION:

NFPA Hazard ID



Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe

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