



Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

# 1. Identification

**Product Code** : 90005, 90006, 90004, 90003, 90103, 90303,90066, 90099,98113

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#### 2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS No	Percent	Hazardous
ACETONITRILE	75-05-8	99 - 100%	Yes

#### 3. Hazards Identification

# Hazard classification

Physical hazards

Flammable liquids : Category 2

Health hazards

Labels elements Hazard symbol



Signal word : Danger

**Hazard statement** : Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

Harmful if swallowed. Harmful if inhaled.

Causes serious eye irritation.





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

# Precautionary statement Prevention

: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

#### Response

: In case of fire: Use water spray, foam, dry powder or carbon dioxide for extinction. IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.

#### Storage

: Store at room temperature below 30°C in original packing, keep container tightly closed away from source of ignition, handle at inert atmosphere.

Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and

#### **Disposal**

disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

# Other hazards which do not result in GHS classification

: Static accumulating flammable liquid can become electrostatically charged even in bonded and grounded equipment. Sparks may ignite liquid and vapor. May cause flash fire or explosion.

#### 4. First Aid Measures

#### General information

: Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

**Ingestion** 

: Rinse mouth. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Inhalation

: Move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.

Skin contact

: Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing. Wash





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy or thoroughly

clean contaminated shoes

Eye contact : Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.

If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention.

**Most important** 

symptoms/effects, acute and

delayed

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment

needed

Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

The exposure should be treated as a cyanide poisoning.

Symptoms may be delayed.

# 5. Fire Fighting Measures

General fire hazards : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

**Suitable extinguishing media** : Water spray, fog, CO2, dry chemical or alcohol resistant foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Avoid water in straight hose stream; will scatter and spread

fire.

Specific hazards arising from

the chemical

: Can be ignited easily and burns vigorously. Vapor from the solvent may accumulate in container headspace resulting in flammability hazard. Vapors are flammable and heavier than air. Vapors may travel across the ground and reach remote ignition sources causing a flashback fire danger.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

**Special fire fighting procedures**: Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire

is out.

**Special protective equipment for** 

fire-fighters

Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including

flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber

boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

#### **6. Accidental Release Measures**

Personal precautions, protective : equipment and emergency

procedures

: Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8 of the

MSDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Keep upwind. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Contact local authorities in case of spillage to drain/aquatic

environment.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

: Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so. Dike far ahead of larger spill for later recovery and disposal. Absorb spill with vermiculite or other inert material, then place in a container for





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual

contamination.

Notification Procedures : Dike for later disposal. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer,

basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Inform authorities if large amounts are

involved

ventilation.

**Environmental precautions** : Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further

leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into

drains, water courses or onto the ground.

# 7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling

Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Obtain special instructions before use. Use personal protective equipment as required. Avoid heat, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Avoid breathing mist or vapor. Use only with adequate

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

: Store at room temperature below 30°C in original packing, keep container tightly closed away from source of ignition, handle at inert atmosphere.

Keep far from flame and heat source; prevent contact with direct sunlight Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. Follow rules for flammable liquids. Ground container and transfer equipment to eliminate static electric sparks.

#### **8. Exposure Controls Personal Protection**

#### **Control parameters**

Occupational exposure limits

<b>Chemical identity</b>	Type	Exposure Limit	Source
		values	
ACETONITRILE	TWA	20 ppm	US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values
			(2011)
	REL	20 ppm 34 mg/m3	US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical
			Hazards (2010)
	PEL	40 ppm 70 mg/m3	US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air
			Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000) (02
			2006)





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

TWA	40 ppm 70 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR
		1910.1000) (1989
STEL	60 ppm 105 mg/r	n3 US. OSHA Table Z-1-A (29 CFR
		1910.1000) (1989)

**Appropriate engineering** 

controls

: No data available.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General information : Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should

be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work

area.

Eye/face protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Wear face

shield if there is risk of splashes.

**Hand protection** : Chemical resistant gloves.

Other : Wear suitable protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection** : In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. Chemical

respirator with organic vapor cartridge and full face piece.

Hygiene measures : Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Always observe good

personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely

wash work clothing to remove contaminants. Discard

contaminated footwear that cannot be cleaned.

# 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance : Clear, colorless liquid.

Odor : Ether odor.

Solubility : Miscible in water.
Specific Gravity : 0.79 @ 15C/4C

pH : No information found.

% Volatiles by volume @ 21C

(70F) 100

Boiling Point : 81.6C (180F)

Melting Point : -46C (-51F)

Flash point : 2.0 °C - closed cup

Vapor Density (Air=1) : 1.4

Vapor Pressure (mm Hg) : 73 @ 20C (68F)

Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1) : 5.79





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

# 10. Stability and Reactivity

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use. Reactivity

Material is stable under normal conditions. **Chemical stability** Possibility of hazardous Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

reactions

**Conditions to avoid** Heat, sparks, flames.

**Incompatible materials** Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Nitrates.

**Hazardous decomposition** Carbon dioxide Carbon monoxide Nitrogen Oxides Cyanides.

products

# 11. Toxicological Information

General information Cyanosis may result from overexposure to vapor or skin

exposure.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Harmful if swallowed. Irritating. May cause nausea, stomach **Ingestion** 

pain and vomiting.

Inhalation Harmful if inhaled. Spray mists irritate the respiratory

system, and cause coughing and difficulties in breathing.

Skin contact Prolonged or repeated skin contact may cause drying,

cracking, or irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin.

Causes mild skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation. Eye contact

**Information on toxicological effects** 

Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

**Oral Product** LD 50 (Rat): 1,320 mg/kg.

LD 50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg. **Dermal Product** 

**Inhalation Product** LC 50 (Rabbit, 4 h): 2828 ppm.

LC 50 (Rat, 8 h): 7500 ppm.

**Repeated dose toxicity Product** 

No data available.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes mild skin irritation.

**Product** 

Serious eve damage/eve

Causes serious eye irritation.

irritation Product

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**: Not a skin nor a respiratory sensitizer.

**Product** 





No carcinogenic components identified.

No carcinogenic components identified.

No carcinogenic components identified.

CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01 **Product Name:** Acetonitrile

**Carcinogenicity Product** This substance has no evidence of carcinogenic properties.

IARC Monographs on the

**Evaluation of Carcinogenic** 

Risks to Humans

**US. National Toxicology** 

Program (NTP) Report on

Carcinogens

**US. OSHA Specifically** 

**Regulated Substances (29 CFR** 

1910.1001-1050

Germ cell mutagenicity

**In vitro Product** No mutagenic components identified. In vivo Product No mutagenic components identified. No components toxic to reproduction. **Reproductive toxicity Product** 

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure Product

Specific target organ toxicity -

repeated exposure Product

**Aspiration hazard Product** 

Not classified. Other effects None known.

# 12. Ecological Information

#### **Ecotoxicity**

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

Fish Product LC 50 (Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas), 96 h):

Not known.

None known.

1,000 mg/l Mortality LC 50 (Bluegill (Lepomis

macrochirus), 96 h): 1,850 mg/l Mortality LC 50 (Carp (Leuciscus idus melanotus), 48 h): 5,850 mg/l Mortality.

LC 50 (Brine shrimp (Artemia salina), 24 h): 328 - 486 mg/l **Aquatic invertebrates Product** 

Mortality LC 50 (Water flea (Daphnia magna), 48 h): 3,600

mg/l Mortality.

Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

**Fish Product** No data available. **Aquatic invertebrates Product** No data available. No data available. **Toxicity to Aquatic Plants** 

**Product:** 

Persistence and degradability

**Biodegradation Product** There are no data on the degradability of this product.

**BOD/COD** ratio Product No data available.

**Bioaccumulative potential** 

**Bioconcentration factor (BCF)** No data available on bioaccumulation.

**Product** 

Partition coefficient n-octanol / No data available.



Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01

water (log Kow) Product Specified substance(s)

ACETONITRILE

: Log Kow: -0.34

**Mobility in soil** : The product is partly soluble in water. May spread in the

aquatic environment.

Other adverse effects : The product components are not classified as

environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful

or damaging effect on the environment.

# 13. Disposal consideration

**Disposal instructions** : Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national,

state, or local laws.

Contaminated packaging : Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label

warnings even after container is emptied. Residual vapors may explode on ignition; do not cut, drill, grind, or weld on or

near this container.

# 14. Transport Information

	UN No.	UN proper shipping name	Hazard	Packaging	Marine Pollutant
			Class(es)	group	
DOT	UN	Acetonitrile	3	11	No
	1648				
IMDG	UN 1648	Acetonitrile	3	II	No
IATA	UN 1648	Acetonitrile	3	II	No

# 15. Regulatory Information

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture No Data Available.

# 16. Other Information

#### NFPA Hazard ID





Product Name: Acetonitrile CAS No.: 75-05-8 Version: 01



Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe

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